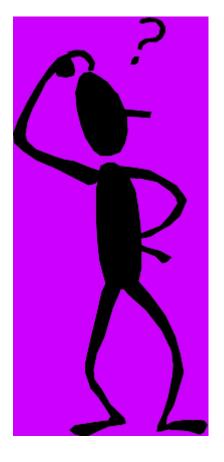
You can build a team

Module 16

Learning objectives

- Explore the principles of multidisciplinary teams
- Explore role and responsibilities in PC teams
- Recognise importance of patients and family focus
- Review what makes a good team
- Understand own conflict management style
- Discuss management of conflicts in teamwork

• What makes a good team?



Team exercise

In your hospitals teams

- make a giraffe using only newspaper and sellotape
- the winner will be the giraffe that is the tallest
- in order to win the giraffe must stand unaided for 10 seconds

- What is the interdisciplinary approach?
 - an approach that involves two or more professions, technologies, departments working together towards a common goal



Teamwork in palliative care

Why is interdisciplinary approach needed?palliative care is holistic

physical, psychological, social, spiritual

- no one discipline can address adequately all these domains in the patient and family
- role of team members may shift/change/ become more prominent/reduce across the domains with the disease progress

Interdisciplinary team









Support staffparamedics, volunteers

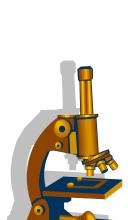
Receptionist, data & filing patient info, IT

Traditional healers

Spiritual care, social worker



Specialists/ consultants





Amenities: e.g. Cafeteria

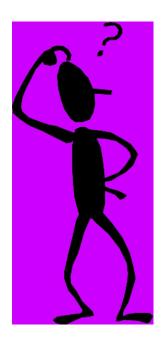
Diagnostics : Laboratory, x-rays, radiotherapy mammography, pap smear



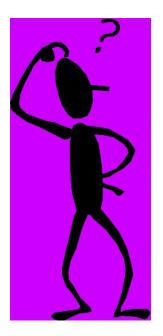


Medicines department

- What role do you play in your current teams?
- What role do you see yourself playing in your palliative care team?



What are the challenges in working as a team?



Conflict in teams

- Conflict management styles
 - understand you own responses
 - may be different in different relationships
 - think of the affect on others
 - think about how to use less common styles

Palliative care

'Adding life to days not days to life'



- Who?
- generalist / specialist
 - nurse
 - doctor
 - volunteer
 - social worker
 - chaplain
 - counsellor / psychologist
 - physiotherapist / OT



How?
Together
Everyone
Achieves
More



'If you want to travel fast travel alone; if you want to travel far travel together'

Partnership

- with patient
- with family
- with palliative care colleagues
- with other colleagues



'together we can make a difference'

- How?
 - common goal / vision
 - respect
 - trust
 - honesty
 - good communication
 - clear roles
 - complementary skills
 - humour

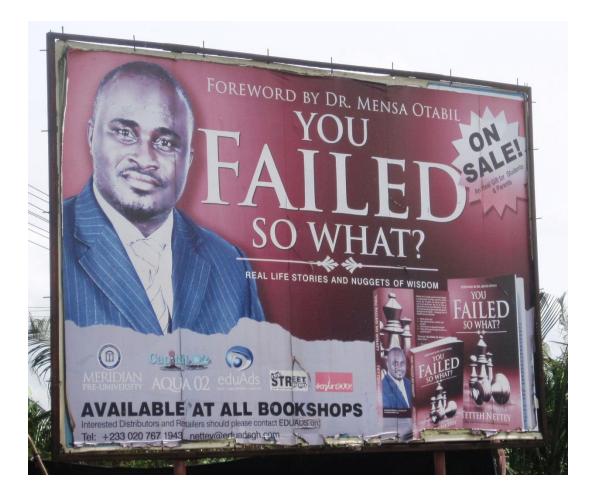


Without vision the people perish Prov29v18

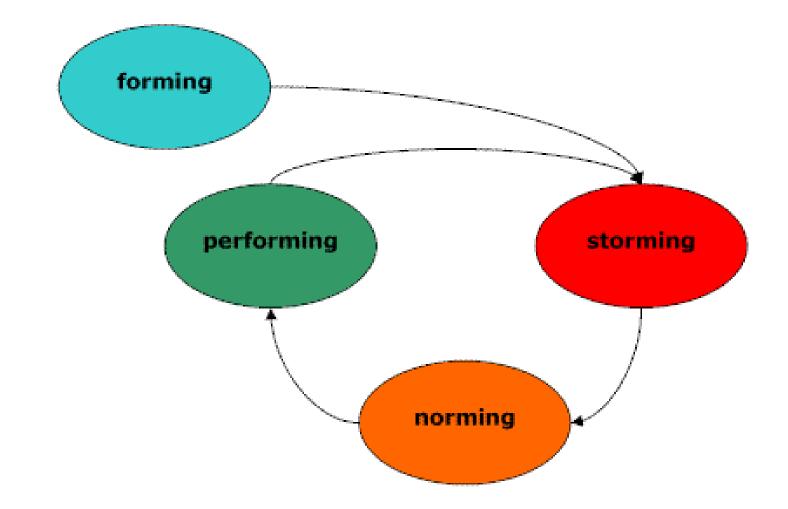
Teams

Difficulties

- patient
- personal
- interpersonal



Team development



Team development

Forming

 friendly, no trust yet, leader directs, processes ignored, no clear roles and responsibilities

Storming

 ideas suggested by group, relationships made and broken, can get stuck here

Norming

 agreed rules and values, know their contributions, need to keep focus

Performing

 independent, motivated, confident, respect, collaboration, communication, agreed vision

Team support

- Informal
 - team philosophy
 - value
 - respect
 - laughter
 - time out
 - rituals / celebrations



Team support

Formal

- peer group support
- team building
- appraisal
- supervision / mentoring
- training / education
- debriefing
- management



- n These resources are developed as part of the THET multi-country project whose goal is to strengthen and integrate palliative care into national health systems through a public health primary care approach
 - Acknowledgement given to Cairdeas International
 Palliative Care Trust and MPCU for their preparation and adaptation
 - part of the teaching materials for the Palliative Care
 Toolkit training with modules as per the Training Manual
 - can be used as basic PC presentations when facilitators are encouraged to adapt and make contextual







